

**Disciplina:** FLS 6185 - Estudos de Área em Segurança Internacional

**Professores responsável:** Rafael Duarte Villa

**Horário:** Terça-feira (09 – 13)

### **OBJETIVO:**

Este programa focará numa/área região dos sistemas regionais de segurança: América Latina) mais uma parte conceitual . O programa discorrerá sobre os principais conceitos e processos empíricos/históricos que tem organizado os estudos de segurança na região. O programa discute as características dos sistemas regionais de segurança na América Latina (conflito, cooperação, instituições, securitização, agendas de poderes emergentes, participação regional em peacekeepings, transnacionalização e democracia e defesa.

### **CRITÉRIOS DE AVALIAÇÃO:**

A Avaliação será realizada através um trabalho monográfico final e participação em seminários e nas discussões na sala.

### **PROGRAMA**

Poder e Segurança na América Latina:

Villa, Rafael Duarte & Weiffen, Brigitte. Re-thinking Latin American Regional Security. In: Suarez Marcial; Villa, Rafael Duarte; Weiffen, Brigitte.. (Org.). Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America. 1ed.London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017, v. 1, p. 1-23.

Dominguez. Roberto. Security Governance in Latin America. In: Suarez Marcial; Villa, Rafael Duarte; Weiffen, Brigitte.. (Org.). Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America. 1ed.London: Palgrave Macmillan,

### **Agenda de segurança dos EUA para América Latina**

Lights and Shadows. (2006) “Plan Colombia and the Andean Regional Initiative”. In: Loveman, Brian (ed.). Addicted to failure. U.S security policy in Latin America and the Andean Region. New York/Toronto: Rowman & Littlefield.

Loveman, Brian. (2006). “U.S security policies in Latin America and the Andean Region, 1990-2006”. In: Loveman, Brian (ed.). Addicted to failure. U.S security policy in Latin America and the Andean Region. New York/Toronto: Rowman & Littlefield.

Luna, Armando Rodríguez (2010). “Aims and Limits of the Mérida Initiative”, *Voices of Mexico*, n. 87, Spring-Summer, México: CISAN-UNAM, pp. 83-86.

Velázquez, Rafael; Schiavon, Jorge (2009). *La Iniciativa Mérida en el marco de la relación México-Estados Unidos*. México, D.F.: Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Documento de Trabajo n. 186, julio de 2009.

### **Instituições de segurança e de gestão (management) de segurança na América Latina**

Dominguez, Jorge. International Cooperation in Latin America: The Design of Regional Institutions by Slow Accretion. In: Amitav, A. & Alastair, I. J. (Eds) *Crafting Cooperation: Regional International Institutions in Comparative Perspective*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2007, 318 p.

Weiffen, Brigitte; Overlapping regional security institutions in South America: The case of OAS and UNASUR, 372 *Studies Review* 16(4)

Herz, Mônica. Maira Siman and Ana Clara Telles Regional Institutions and the Management of Security Challenges Regional Organizations, *Conflict Resolution and Mediation in South America*

Lechman, Kai. Is Regionalism Still a Viable Option for the Creation and Maintenance of Peace and Security in Latin America?, . In: Suarez Marcial; Villa, Rafael Duarte; Weiffen, Brigitte.. (Org.). *Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America*. 1ed.London: Palgrave Macmillan,

.  
Interstate Conflict Management in South America: The Relevance of Overlapping Institutions 199 Marcos Valle Machado da Silva, . In: Suarez Marcial; Villa, Rafael Duarte; Weiffen, Brigitte.. (Org.). *Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America*. 1ed.London: Palgrave Macmillan,

### **Complexos de segurança e securitização nas Américas:**

Buzan, Barry & Waever, Ole. (2003). *Regions and powers. The structure of international security*. London: Cambridge University Press. Caps 9 & 10: "North America: the sole superpower and its surrounding"; South America: South America: an under- conflictual anomaly.

Fuccille, A. ; REZENDE, L. P. . *Complexo Regional de Segurança da América do Sul: uma nova perspectiva*. Contexto Internacional (PUCRJ. Impresso), v. 35, p. 77-104, 2013.

Tickner, Arlene. La securitization de la crisis colombiana: bases conceptuales y tendencias generales, *Colombia Internacional* , Julio - Diciembre 2004: 12 - 35

### **Formação de comunidades de segurança e balanço de poder (hard e soft) na América do Sul :**

Friedman, M. P. and Long, T. (2015) Soft balancing in the Americas: Latin American opposition to U.S. intervention, 1898–1936. *International Security*, 40 (1). pp. 120–156.  
ISSN 1531-4804 doi: [https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC\\_a\\_00212](https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00212) Available at <http://centaur.reading.ac.uk/52142/>

Daniel Flesmes and Michael Radseck, 'Creating Multi-level Security Governance in South America', in Shaun Breslin and Stuart Croft (eds), *Comparative Regional Security Governance* (London/New York: Routledge, 2012), pp. 154–80.

Flesmes, Daniel & Leslie Wehner 2015, Flesmes, Daniel, Emerging Middle Powers' Soft Balancing Strategy: Flesmes, Daniel, Emerging Middle Powers' Soft Balancing Strategy: State and Perspectives of the IBSA Dialogue Forum (August 1, 2007). GIGA Working Paper No. 57. Available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1007692> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1007692>

Hurrell, Andrew. "An emerging security community: in South America?" in: Adler, Emanuel & Barnett, Michael (eds.) *Security Communities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Villa, Rafael Duarte. Security Community or Balance of Power? Hybrid Security Governance in Latin America. In: Suarez Marcial; Villa, Rafael Duarte; Weiffen, Brigitte. (Org.). *Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America*. 1ed. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017, v. 1, p. 77-99.

### **Agenda de segurança de poderes emergentes na América Latina: o caso Brasil**

Schenoni, Luis L. Unveiling the South American Balance *estudos internacionais* • v. 2 n. 2 jul-dez 2014 p. 215-232

Grabendorff, Wolfgang. (2010) 'Brasil: de colosso regional a potencia global' [Brazil: from regional giant to global, power], *Nueva Sociedad*, No. 226: 158–71.

Villa, R. A. D. ; VIANNA, M. T. (2010). Security issues during's Lula administration from the reactive to reactive approach. *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional* (Impresso), v. 53, p. 91-114, 2010.

### **Intervenção humanitária e *Peacekeeping* na segurança latino-americana**

Danilo Marcondes de Souza Neto, 'Regional Defense Integration and Peacekeeping Cooperation in the Southern Cone', in Kenkel, *South America and Peace Operations* (note 46), pp. 64–81.

Kenkel, Kai Michael (2010). 'Stepping out of the Shadow: South America and Peace Operations', *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 17, No. 5: 584-97;

Sotomayor, Arturo C. Velázquez (2010) 'Why Some States Participate in UN Peace Missions While Others Do Not: An Analysis of Civil-Military Relations and Its Effects

on Latin America's Contributions to Peacekeeping Operations', *Security Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 1: 160-95.

### **Rearmamento na América Latina: o poder simbólico das armas**

Battaglino, Jorge (2013) 'Determinants of Arms Spending in South America', *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, Vol. 5, No. 2(2013), pp.71–103.

Bromley Mark a & Perdomo, Catalina, 'CBM en América Latina y el efecto de la adquisición de armas por parte de Venezuela' [CBM in Latin America and the effect of the acquisition of weapons by Venezuela], *Documento de Trabajo* 41 (Madrid: Real Instituto Elcano 2005), <http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/>

Villa, Rafael D. and Weiffen, Brigitte (2014) South American Rearmament: From Balancing to Symbolizing Power, *Contemporary Security Policy*, 35:1 138-162

### **Impacto das normas e Medidas de Confiança Mútua (CBM) na América Latina:**

Bromley Mark a & Perdomo, Catalina, 'CBM en América Latina y el efecto de la adquisición de armas por parte de Venezuela' [CBM in Latin America and the effect of the acquisition of weapons by Venezuela], *Documento de Trabajo* 41 (Madrid: Real Instituto Elcano 2005), <http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/>

Herz, Monica. (2009). "Building trust in Latin America". In. *The United states and Europe in a changing world*. Kanet, R. E. (ed.). Denver (USA): Dordrecht, pp. 39-66.

Kacowicz, Ariel. (2005). *The impact of norms in international society: the Latin America experience, 1881-2001*. Notre Dame (Indiana): University of Notre Dame Press. Cap. 5. "Norms of security: arms control, confidence -building measure, and common security.

### **Defesa, democracia e integração**

DÁraujo, Maria Celina. 2010. Militares , Democracia e Desenvolvimento: Brasil e América do Sul: Rio de Janeiro: FGV. Caps 1 a 3.

Hirst, Monica. "Security policies: democratization and regional integration". In, *Latin America and the Caribbean in the post-cold war era: International security and democracy*. Domínguez J. (ed.) Pittsburg: Pittsburg University Press.

Pion-Berlin, David and Harold Trinkunas, 'Attention Deficits: Why Politicians Ignore Defense Policy in Latin America', *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 42, No. 3 (2007)

### **Formação de conflito em Latino-américa: qual tipo de paz**

Bataglino, Jporge (2012) 'The coexistence of peace and conflict in South America toward a new conceptualization of types of peace', *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional*, vol.55, no. 2 (July/Dec.): 131-151.

Mares, David (2012) 'Por que os latino-americanos continuam a se ameaçarem o uso da força militar nas relações intra latino-americanas' 'Why Latin Americans continue to threatening: the use of military force in intra-Latin American relations' VARIA HISTORIA, Belo Horizonte, vol.28, no. 599, pp.599-625: jul/dez 2012

\_\_\_\_\_. *Latin America and the Illusion of Peace* (London: International Institute for Strategic Studies/Routledge, 2012).

Holsti, K. J. (1997). *The state, war and the state of the war*. Cambridge. Cambridge University Press. Cap. 8: "Analyzing an anomaly: war, peace and the state in South America".